### 4.11 RAILWAY POST OFFICES (RPOs)

QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 5
Strikes Off-Cover: 169
Strikes On Cover: 15
Rarity Factor (RF): 40


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Proofed | W/SP 19/94 |  | - This hammer has ' $N^{0} 5$ ' at bottom <br> - In some previous handbooks, this hammer has been designated Hammer 1 |
| 1 | ?/NO 2/94 | 150/OC 13/11 | - ERD: HB5 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Edward STK1-3730 <br> - Strikes before 1903 are often underinked and poorly struck <br> - No strikes reported in 1898 in HB5, however, E/NO 24/98 on a 3c Numeral reported in RA-30, and strikes are found with year error 97 on stamps issued in 98 (Leaf and 3c Numeral) <br> - No strikes reported in 1903, and 1906-07 |

- The previous version of Handbook \#6 reported Period 2 strikes in March 1919 (ERD: W/MR 8/19 on a 2c red Numeral RA-76; LRD: E/MR 12/19 on a 2c red Numeral STK1-3730)
- An additional strike dated W/MY 28/19 was reported in RA-161
- Based on input from experts in RPO cancels, it is likely that strikes with '19' in the bottom slot are actually 1900 year dates, rather than 1919, where the clerk, possibly lacking a '00' slug used '19'
- The normal period of use for the 2 c red Numeral issue would support this interpretation and, by 1919, the clerk would be more likely to have used the train number, not the direction, in the top slot (as seen in 1911)
- Non-squared circle covers from 1900 are known where other RPO clerks used '19' as a year slug for 1900

Direction or Train Numbers/Arrangement: normal date arrangement

| Direction | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| E/W | ?/NO 2/94 | W/JUL 21/11 | - LRD: HB5 <br> - Several styles of 'W' were used |
| Blank | -/JUL 22/08 | $-/$ MR 13/09 | - ERD: HB5; LRD : RA-111 <br> - These 2 strikes only |
| D? | D?/MR ?/09 |  | Day East, Day West was used on some runs RA-5 |
| $150 / 151$ | $150 /$ JUL 24/11 | $150 /$ OC 13/11 | - ERD: HB5 <br> - These are train numbers <br> - An example on a 2c Edward dated 151/OC 5/11 STK2-1224 |

Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E/? ?/? | Blue cancel | On an Edward RA-5 |
| W/FE 31/97 | Day error for 13, year error (prior to issue of Jubilees) | - On a 3c Jubilee RA-45 <br> - FE could be DE and then year would be correct |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ?/AP 7/97 to } \\ & \text { ?/JY 9/97 } \end{aligned}$ | Year error 97 for 98 or 99 | - On 2c and 3c Leafs, and 3c Numerals (not issued until late 97 or 98) RA-5, BNAT315-205 <br> - Also known on AP 8/97, MY 16/97, JU 6/97 |
| D/MM DD/19 | '19' in bottom slot in year 1900 | See above in 'Period 2' |
| E/JA 4/응 | Single digit year (for 00?) | On a Map stamp |


| JUL DD/YY | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | In years 1908 to 1911 HB5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ?/OC 10/5 | Single digit year for 05 | RA-5 |
| ?/NO 5/5 | Single digit year for 05 | RA-150 |
| ?/NO 8/5 | Single digit year for 05 | RA-5 |
| -/JUL 22/08 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | HB5 |
| E/JUL 9/08 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | On a 1c Edward post card STK1-3731 |
| E/JUL 244/08 | Borrowed indicia 3-letter month, and impossible day | On a 2c Quebec Tercentenary STK2-1224 |
| W/JUL 2/09 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | On a 2c Edward STK1-3730 |
| E/JUL 29/09 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | On a 2c Edward STK1-3730 |
| W/CO 21/09 | Inverted month | On a 2c Edward STK1-3730 |
| E/CO 23/09 | Inverted month | On a 2c Edward STK1-3730 |
| W/FE 1/ $\underline{0}$ | Single digit year (for 10?) | On a 2c Leaf overprint RA-105 |
| ?/JU 8/0.0 | Single digit year (for 10?) | RA-5 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small Queen | 1c,2c, 3c, 8c | 8c: first report dated W/AP 17/95 as a backstamp RA-143 |
| Jubilee | 1c,3c | - 3c: 10 OC, 1 C <br> - Off-cover strikes dated W/JU 26/97, W/JY 9/97, W/JY 20/97, W/SP 2/97 (2 examples), W/SP 21/97 (RLWM-1131), E/OC 1/97, W/OC 13/97, W/DE 22/97, W/FE 31/97 (error in day, and FE could be DE) <br> - Cover backstamp dated W/JY 12/99 on 3c stationery + 2c purple Numeral (RA-106, BNAT496-34, Belisle BNAPEX 2018 exhibit) |
| QV Leaf | 3c |  |
| QV Numeral | 1c,2cr,3c,2/3c |  |
| 1898 Мар | Y | 9 OC, 0 C |
| Edward | 1c,2c | - 1c: first report on postcard dated 150/SP 13/11 RA-143 <br> - 2c: a blue strike reported RA-5 |
| Que Tercentenary | 1c,2c |  |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c | First report dated W/NO 27/94 RA-143 |
| Envelope | 2c,3c | 3c: backstamp dated W/JY 12/99 with 3c Jubilee and 2c Numerals to make 10c registered rate to Peru RA-106, BNAT496-31 |
| Other | Registration receipts | E/SP 25/95, W/SP 26/95 RA-143 |

- Cover dates: W/NO 27/94, W/AP 17/95, W/JU 5/96 (backstamp STK1-3731), E/NO 4/96 (backstamp STK1-3731), W/JY 29/97 HB5, E/AU 3/97 (backstamp STK1-3731), W/JY 12/99 (3c envelope backstamp with 3c Jubilee and 2c Numerals to make 10c registered rate to Peru RA-106, BNAT496-34), W/JY12/99 (with 3c Jubilee, 2cp Num, 3c env for 8c), W/AU 30/99 HB5, W/SP 26/99 (backstamp HB5), W/JUL 4/08, E/JUL 9/08 (strike canceling a 1c Edward on a post card STK1-3731), E/FE 11/09, 150/SP 13/11 (see RA-143)

Que. \& Camp. Hammer Separation: there are superficial resemblances between partial strikes of No. 5 and State 1 of No. 20

| Descriptor | No. 5 | No. 20, State 1 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Lettering | Short $(2.8 \mathrm{~mm})$ | Tall (3.2 mm) |
| U | Flat bottom | Round bottom |
| E. \& | Well spaced, \& on a level with upper indicia bar | Period very close to E, often bleeding into it, <br> \& above level of upper indicia bar |
| M in M.C. | Left stroke points to tip fo first right bar | Lies to left of first right bar |
| C in M.C. | Lies below level of top of second right bar | Intercepted by upper edge of second right <br> bar extended |
| Vertical of first L | Points to top of right side piece | Points to second right bar |
| O | Lies below level of upper indicia bar | Lies mostly above level of upper indicia bar |
| Vertical of second L | Points to mid-point of third right bar | Points to upper left corner of third right bar |
| Below o of No | Dash | Two dots |
| Left vertical of N | Well clear of tip of fourth left bar | Points to curved inner edge of fourth left bar |
| Period after \# | None after 5 | Period after 20 |
|  |  |  |



E/JA 4/응


E/JUL 244/08


QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 20, STATE 1
Strikes Off-Cover: 70
Strikes On Cover: 4
Rarity Factor (RF): 60


Proof Date and Periods of Use:
Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | PM/AP 6/94 |  | - The 'as issued' state of the No. 20 hammer (' $\mathrm{N}^{\circ} 20$ ' at bottom) has thick top <br> and bottom bars <br> - In some previous handbooks, this hammer has been designated Hammer 2 <br> - For an early article on the various States of this hammer, see Whitehead in <br> BNAT100-64 <br> For a recent article on the various States of this hammer, see Bélisle in <br> BNAT561-30 |
| 1 | ?/AP 10/94 | W/AU $18 / 95$ | - ERD: HB5 <br> - Second latest report W/AU 16/95 on a 1c SQ STK1-3732 <br> - LRD: RA-102 <br> - A 3c SQ with a light strike dated W/A? 6/94 has been reported STK1-3732 <br> - It is either AP or AU and, if AP, it would be a new ERD |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: mostly W, some E, normal date arrangement

| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Small Queen | 1c,3c |  |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c | Dated E/JU 2?/95 STK1-3743, and E/AP 12/95 SA26-943 RA-143 |

W/AU 16/95


W/SP 10/94 (STK1-3732)


W/A? 6/94


E/JU 2?/95


E/AP 12/95


QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 20, STATE 2
Strikes Off-Cover: 105
Strikes On Cover: 8
Rarity Factor (RF): 50
Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Proofed | Not applicable |  | - To create State 2, the original top and bottom bars were milled down, forming <br> pairs of thin lines reminiscent of Type 1 hammers, but 'No $\mathrm{N}^{\circ}$ 2 stays intact <br> - For an early article on the various States of this hammer, see Whitehead in <br> BNAT100-64 <br> - For a recent article on the various States of this hammer, see Bélisle in <br> BNAT561-30 |
| 1 | W/AU 27/95 | E/MY 12/98 | - ERD: 2 examples on 3c SQ's STK1-3733 and STK1-3734 <br> - LRD: on a 3c Leaf cover RA-137 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: E/W, normal date arrangement
Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| E/UA 16/97 | Inverted month | On a 3c SQ RLHD-1315 |
| E/OC _97 | Missing day | Backstamp on a 2X 1c SQ + 4X 3c Jubilee cover RA-130, Belisle BNAPEX 2018 exhibit |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small Queen | 1c,3c |  |
| QV Leaf | 3c,8c | 3c: First report dated ?/AP 5/98 RA-89 |
| Jubilee | 1c,2c,3c | - 2c: first report on a cover with 1c + 2c Jubilees dated W/SP 27/97 RA-130 <br> - 3c: 13 OC, 1 C <br> - 3c cover backstamp dated E/OC _/97 on a 2X 1c SQ + 4X 3c Jubilee cover RA130, Belisle BNAPEX 2018 exhibit |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1 c | Example dated W/JY 16/97 STK1-3743 |
| Jubilee Post Card | Y | HB2-6 |

- On a Railway Post Office Letter Bill dated W/SP 17/95 (Belisle BNAPEX 2018 exhibit)

W/AU 27/95


E/MY 12/98



QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 20, STATE 3
Strikes Off-Cover: 65
Strikes On Cover: 6
Rarity Factor (RF): 60


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | Not applicable |  | - To create State 3, the tops of '20' in ' $N^{\circ}$ 20' have been disfigured, presumably <br> because Clerk No. 20 no longer used the hammer <br> - Low-positioned strikes where '20' is not visible will resemble State 2 except for <br> the date <br> - For an early article on the various States of this hammer, see Whitehead in <br> BNAT100-64 <br> - For a recent article on the various States of this hammer, see Bélisle in <br> BNAT561-30 |
| 1 | W/MY 20/98 | W/FE 2/00 | - ERD: on a 3c Leaf RA-108 <br> - Second earliest report dated W/JU 17/98 on a 1c Leaf piece STK1-3736 <br> - Second latest strikes dated W/JA 16/00 on a Map stamp (Firby March 1987 <br> Auction, Lot \#802), and on a 2c red Numeral with '?' direction mark STK1-3736 <br> - LRD: RA-111 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: mostly W, some E, normal date arrangement
Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W/AU_/98 | Missing day | On a 3c Numeral cover RA-130 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| QV Leaf | $1 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{c}, 3 \mathrm{c}, 8 \mathrm{c}$ | 2c: first report dated W/?? ??/?9 on cover RA-143 |
| QV Numeral | $1 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{cp}, 2 \mathrm{cr}, 3 \mathrm{c}, 8 \mathrm{c}$ | 2cp: cover dated E/AP 25/99 <br> 8c: first report on a cover dated W/DE 29/98 (Belisle BNAPEX 2018 exhibit) |
| $\mathbf{1 8 9 8}$ Map | Y | 26 OC, 0 C |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c | 2 examples on 1c Leaf postal cards dated E/DE 28/98 and E/AP 3/99 <br> STK1-3737 |

W/JU 17/98


W/JA 16/00



QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 20, STATE 4
Strikes Off-Cover: 33
Strikes On Cover: 3
Rarity Factor (RF): 80


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Proofed | Not applicable |  | - To create State 4, Clerk No. 13 has added a large '13' to the base of the <br> - hammer <br> Mounting it required cutting a gap in the centre of the lowest thin bar and this <br> gap became a permanent feature of the hammer <br> - Strikes are usually positioned with the date off the stamp and the '13' cancelling <br> the stamp <br>  <br> Camp M.C. Express, a CDS in 1896-99) <br> - For an early article on the various States of this hammer, see Whitehead in <br> BNAT100-64 <br> - For a recent article on the various States of this hammer, see Bélisle in <br> BNAT561-30 |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | E/AP 5/00 | W/JA 29/02 | - ERD: on a 2c red Numeral STK1-3738 <br> - A strike dated E/?E 14/00 on a 2c red Numeral RA-96, has been reported <br> which could be FE and, if so, would be the ERD <br> - Second earliest report W/AP 7/00 on a 2c red Numeral cover STK1-3739 <br> - LRD: on a 2c red Numeral STK1-3738 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: mostly W, normal date arrangement

- Few E direction strikes have been reported: E/? 18/? (on a 2c Numeral RA-64), E/?E 14/00 (on a 2 c red Numeral RA-96), ERD E/AP 5/00, E/?Y 13/00 (on a 2c red Numeral RA-96), E/JA 31/01 (on a 2c red Numeral), E/AU 9/01 (on a 2c Numeral RA-124), and E/NO 2501 (on a 2c Numeral cover)
- A strike with a blank direction slot was reported in RA-41 with no further details

| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Small Queen | $5 c$ | Backstamp on a cover with 2X 2c Jubilees + 5c SQ dated W/MY 1/00 RA-118 |
| Jubilee | $2 c$ | See above |
| QV Numeral | 2cr,2/3c | Partial undated strikes of this state on 2c red Numerals are seen much more <br> frequently than RF 80 would indicate |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c Leaf | Cancelling strike dated W/SP 6/00 |

E/AP 5/00


W/AP 7/00


W/JA 29/02


QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 20, STATE 5
Strikes Off-Cover: 37
Strikes On Cover: 0
Rarity Factor (RF): 80


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Proofed | Not applicable |  | - To create State 5, the 'large 13' has been removed, leaving the gap in the <br> lowest bar and the partially disfigured '20' as distinguishing marks <br> - For an early article on the various States of this hammer, see Whitehead in <br> BNAT100-64 <br> - For a recent article on the various States of this hammer, see Bélisle in <br> BNAT561-30 |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | ?/MR 10/02 | W/MY 11/03 | - ERD: on a 2c Numeral STK1-3810 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Numeral piece STK1-3810 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: mostly W, some E, normal date arrangement

| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Jubilee | 1 c |  |
| QV Numeral | 2 cr |  |



E/MY 31/02 (STK1-3740)


W/MY 11/03


QUE. \& CAMP. M.C. LOCAL, No. 20, STATE 6
Strikes Off-Cover: 102
Strikes On Cover: 28
Rarity Factor (RF): 45


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | Not applicable |  | - To create State 6, a gap was cut in the second bottom bar and the remnants of <br> '20' were almost completely deleted, leaving only a few dots <br> - For an early article on the various States of this hammer, see Whitehead in <br> BNAT100-64 <br> - For a recent article on the various States of this hammer, see Bélisle in <br> BNAT561-30 |
| 1 | E/JU 24/03 | $42 /$ AU 20/09 | - ERD: on a 2c red Numeral STK1-3741 <br> - Note that the ERD reported in HB5, ?/MY 7/03, is incorrect since the LRD for <br> State 5 is W/MY 11/03 (no scan is available to support the ERD report from <br> HB5) <br> - LRD: HB5 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: normal date arrangement

| TM | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| E/W | E/JU 24/03 | W/AU 17/07 | - ERD: on a 2c red Numeral STK1-3741 <br> • LRD: on a 2c Edward RA-129 <br> - W commonest |
| Blank | -/OC 22/07 | -/MR 12/08 | • ERD: HB5 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Edward STK1-3741 |
| 42 | 42/AU 02/09 | $42 /$ AU 20/09 | - ERD: on a 2c Edward STK1-3741 <br> - LRD: HB5 <br> - Also 42/AU 9/09 on a 2c Edward STK2-1224 |

Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| W/-- ---- | Partial nude strike | 2 strikes reported HB5 |
| 42/AU $\underline{02 / 09}$ | Zero spacer in day | On a 2c Edward STK1-3741 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| QV Numeral | 2cr |  |
| Edward | $1 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{c}, 7 \mathrm{c}$ | 7c: first reports dated E/MY 24/04 (backstamp on cover), and E/AU 17/05 <br> RA-143 |
| Que Tercentenary | $2 c$ |  |



E/JU 24/03


42/AU 02/09


W/FE 20/06 (STK1-3742)


## NAPINKA \& WINNIPEG M.C., No. 1

Strikes Off-Cover: 273
Strikes On Cover: 46
Rarity Factor (RF): 30
Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | EAST/JA 16/94 |  |  |
| 1 | ?/JA 26/94 | EAST/JY 9/07 | - ERD: HB5 <br> - Second latest report EAST/FE 25/07 on a 1c Edward post card <br> STK1-3749 <br> - LRD: on a 1c Edward RA-103 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: mostly EAST, a few WEST, occasional E in 1899, 1900, 1902, normal date arrangement
Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| EAST/ED 31/98 | Inverted month | On a 3c Numeral cover |
| EAST/-- ---- | Partial nude | • On a cover with OC 10/99 markings <br> • Also 4 off-cover examples |
| EAST/-P 14/01 | Lazy 4 in day | On a 2c red Numeral STK1-3810 |
| EAST/JA 14/02 | Lazy 4 in day | On a 2c red Numeral STK1-3810 |
| EAST/2 4/02 | Quaker date for FE 4 | BNAT302-181, RA-5 |
| E/2 13/02 | Quaker date for FE 13 | BNAT302-181 |
| WEST/FE 24/02 | Reversed 4 in day | Backstamp on a mail free registered cover (Railway Post <br> Offices Postmarks Used in Southern Manitoba - Robert K. Lane <br> BNAPS exhibit) |
| ?/3 MY 2/06 | Split day, probably MY 23 intended | HB5 |
| EAST/JAN 7/07 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | HB5 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small Queen | 1c,3c |  |
| Jubilee | 1c,3c | -3c: 24 OC, 2 C <br> - Cover (front) dated EAST/JY 27/97 (light strike), and full cover dated WEST/AU 30/97 with a Morden 37/AU 30/97 receiving strike |
| QV Leaf | 1c,3c,2/3c |  |
| QV Numeral | 1c,2cp,2cr,3c,2/3c,5c | 5c first report dated EAST/JA 12/01 RA-152 |
| 1898 Map | Y | - 19 OC, 2 C <br> - Covers dated EAST/FE 14/99, and EAST/FE 17/00 EB-2019 |
| Edward | 1c,2c, 5 c | 1c EAST/FE 25/07 on post card STK1-3749 5c first report dated EAST/MR 16/01 RA-161 |
| 10c SD | Y | First report dated EAST/JY 20/? RA-159 |
| Letter Card | 3c | Cut square only |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c | 1c first report dated EAST/JA 4/96 RA-150 |
| Jubilee Postal Card | Y | First report dated EAST/SP 18/97 EB-2019 |

Napinka \& Winnipeg Hammer Separation:

| Descriptor | No. 1 | No. $\mathbf{2}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| AP of Napinka | Not joined | Joined at base |
| Second N of Winnipeg | Centered on first right bar | Lies well to the left of first right bar |
| E of Winnipeg | Below level of second right bar | Centered on second right bar |
| M.C. | Close spaced | Wider spaced |

EAST/FE 25/07


EAST/DE 21/97 (EB-2019)


E/JA 9/--


WEST/AU 30/97


## NAPINKA \& WINNIPEG M.C., No. 2

Strikes Off-Cover: 185
Strikes On Cover: 24
Rarity Factor (RF): 35


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | EAST/JA 16/94 |  | Strikes before DE 31/98 are very scarce |
| 1 | EAST/JA 31/94 | EAST/AU 31/94 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { - ERD: RA-104 } \\ \text { - LRD: HB5 } \\ \text { - Strikes known in JA, FE, MR, JU, AU RA-109 }\end{array}$ |
| 2 | WEST/SP 16/96 | EAST/AU 22/97 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { - ERD: HB5; LRD: HB5 } \\ \text { - 3 strikes known }\end{array}$ |
| 3 | EAST/DE 31/98 | WEST/DE 22/04 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { - Strikes before DE 31/98 are scarce } \\ \text { - ERD: HB5; LRD: HB5 }\end{array}$ |
| 4 | EAST/MR 21/05 | EAST/JU 12/07 | $\begin{array}{l}\text { - ERD: RA-102; LRD: HB5 } \\ \text { - Other strikes in period EAST/OC 26/05 (on a 2c Edward), EAST/MR } \\ \text { 22/06 (on a 2c Edward), EAST/AU 2/06 HB5, EAST AU 7/06 (on a 2c }\end{array}$ |
| Edward card), EAST/SP 4/06 (on a 1c Edward post card SA30-697), |  |  |  |
| ?/OC 6/06, EAST/NO 27/06 (on a 2c Edward), and ?/MR 7/07 |  |  |  |
| - RA-109 reports 1906 strikes in MY and JU but no dates reported |  |  |  |
| - ?/? 15/09 was reported but could be 99 |  |  |  |
| - First report of WEST direction in Period 4, dated WEST/AP 19/06 RA-161 |  |  |  |$\}$

Direction Marks/Arrangement: EAST/WEST, normal date arrangement

- Ratio of EAST/WEST = 7:1 (based on 35 reports)

Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| EAST/DE 3/- | Year missing | On a 2c red Numeral HB5 |
| EAST//MY 30/96 | Year error | On a 3c Jubilee HB5 |
| -/8 PS/99 | Month/day line inverted and blank direction mark | Partial strike on a 2/3c Numeral piece STK1-3744 |
| EAST/NO 12/99 | Inverted 2 in day | RA-102 |
| EAST/-- 1/99 | Month missing | On a Map stamp |
| EAST/-- 19/99 | Month missing | On a Map stamp RA-108 |
| EAST/-- 25/99 | Month missing | On a 2/3c overprint HB5 |
| TSEW/?? ??/?? | Inverted WEST | On a Map stamp RA-113 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Small Queen | $1 \mathrm{c}, 3 \mathrm{c}$ |  |
| Jubilee | $3 \mathrm{c}, 20 \mathrm{c}$ | 3c: 1 OC, 0 C <br> 20c: first report dated EAST/JY 17/99 |
| QV Leaf | $2 / 3 \mathrm{c}$ |  |


| QV Numeral | $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}, 1 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{cp}, 2 \mathrm{cr}, 2 / 3 \mathrm{c}$ | 1/2c: on a cover with 4X 1/2c dated EAST/NO 2/00 STK1-3746 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 8 9 8}$ Map | Y | 34 OC, 5 C (3 dispatch canceling strikes on obverse, 2 <br> backstamp transit strikes) |
| Edward | $1 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{c}$ |  |
| $\mathbf{1 0 c}$ SD | Y | First report dated EAST/JY 16/01(?) RA-43 |
| Envelope | 2 c | Dated EAST/JU 5/01 STK1-3746 |
| Gov't Postal Card | Y |  |

?/8 PS/99


## EAST/NO 2/00



EAST/-- 1/99


EAST/SP 4/06


Strikes Off-Cover: 233
Strikes On Cover: 38
Rarity Factor (RF): 30


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | EAST/JA 16/94 |  |  |
| 1 | EAST/JA 26/94 | EAST/AP 5/00 | - ERD: BNAT262-16 <br> - Only one 1899 strike reported on a Map stamp dated EAST/AP 16/99 HB5 <br> - LRD: HB5 |
| 2 | EAST/JA 16/02 | E/FE 26/12 | - ERD: only 1902 report HB5 <br> - Only one 1903 strike dated E/OC 26/03 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Edward cover STK1-3751, RA-27 |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: normal date arrangement

| TM | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EAST/WEST | EAST/JA 26/94 | EAST/JA 16/02 | - ERD: HB5; LRD: HB5 <br> • Earliest WEST report WEST/OC 29/94 on a 1c GPC <br> - Isolated E on E/JA 20/00 |
| E | E/OC 26/03 | E/FE 26/12 | - E more common than W (see below) <br> - ERD: HB5 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Edward cover STK1-3751, RA-27 <br> - Occasional EAST in 1904-05 |
| W | W/NO 26/03 | W/OC 26/10 | - ERD: on a 2c Edward <br> - LRD: postmark on incoming cover from France |
| Blank | -/SP 28/06 | $-/$ NO 17/08 | - ERD: HB5 <br> - LRD: on a 1c Edward post card <br> - Also on -/JUN 29/08 on a 2c Edward cover RA-96, -/AU 20/08 RA- <br> 83, -/AU 27/08 on a 2c Quebec Tercentenary RLHD-1317, -/SP 3/08 <br> on a 2c Edward STK2-1224, -/SP 28/08 on a 2c Quebec <br> Tercentenary RA-96, and -/OC 23/08 on a 1c Edward post card |
| 1 | $1 /$ SP 9/08 |  | On a 2c Quebec Tercentenary RA-96 |

- Direction mark abundance: EAST $=45 \%, E=29 \%, W=$ blank $=6 \%$ each, WEST $=4 \%$, EAST inverted $=3 \%, 1=1 \%$, unknown = 6\% (based on 79 strikes)

Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| E/-- --/-- | Partial nude strike | On a 2c Edward HB5 |
| EAST/1 AP 1/94 | Split day, presumably for AP 11 | RA-104, the corrected version EAST/AP 11/94 is also known |
| EAST/AP 17/95 | Inverted EAST | On a 3c SQ STK1-3752, RA-5 |
| EAST/DE 2/04 | Inverted EAST | RA-5 |
| W/MR 9/8 | Missing '0' in year '08' | On a 2c Edward cover |
| E/AP 25/8 | Missing '0' in year '08' | On a 1c Edward postcard |


| -/JUN 29/08 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | On a 2c Edward view card RA-83 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| E/JUN 21/09 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | RA-105 |
| E/JAN 20/11 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | RA-83 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small Queen | 1c,3c,5c, 8 c | 8c first report dated EAST/.MR 27/95 RA-159 |
| Jubilee | 1c,3c | - 3c: 2 OC, 0 C <br> - A purple cancel was reported on a 1c Jubilee HB5 |
| QV Numeral | 3c |  |
| 1898 Map | Y | - 1 OC, 0 C <br> - Unique strike dated EAST/AP/16/99 HB5 |
| Edward | 1c,2c |  |
| Que Tercentenary | 1c,2c,5c |  |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c | 1c first report dated EAST/NO 13/94 RA-159 |
| Envelope | 2c |  |
| Letter Card | 3c | Dated EAST/AP 25/94 |

Souris \& Winnipeg Hammer Separation:

| Descriptor | No. 1 | No. $\mathbf{2}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| I of Souris | Points to space below second left bar | Points to base of second left bar |
| G of Winnipeg | Level with top of right side piece | Below top of right side piece |
| M of M.C. | On level with date line | Below level of date line |
| M.C. | Wide spaced | Close spaced |

E/FE 26/12

-/SP 3/08


SOURIS \& WINNIPEG M.C., No. 2
Strikes Off-Cover: 291
Strikes On Cover: 35
Rarity Factor (RF): 25


Proof Date and Periods of Use:

| Period | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Proofed | EAST/JA 16/94 |  |  |
| 1 | EAST/JU 21/95 | ?/SP 16/08 | - ERD: only 1895 report HB5 <br> - Second earliest strike dated WEST/SP 16/96 STK1-3755 <br> - Two 1903 strikes dated ?MR 2?/03 RA-52, and EAST/AP 7/03 <br> (backstamp on a registered Numeral cover) |
| - Latest 1906 strike dated E/SP 25/06 |  |  |  |
| - Only 1907 strike dated E/MY 27/07 on a 1c Edward post card |  |  |  |
| - LRD: RA-112 |  |  |  |

Direction Marks/Arrangement: normal date arrangement

| TM | Earliest Date | Latest Date | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EAST | EAST/JU 21/95 | EAST/JU 1/05 | • The most common direction mark HB5 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Edward cover |
| WEST | WEST/SP 16/96 | WEST/FE 6/05 | - ERD: on a 3c SQ STK1-3755 <br> - Also a backstamp on WEST/NO 2/96 STK1-3755 <br> - LRD: on a 2c Edward RA-28 |
| W | W/MR 24/97 | W/OC 11/97 | - LRD: on a 3c Jubilee <br> - Occasional W in 1898-99, 1902, 1908 (7 strikes) HB5 <br> - Example on Map stamp dated W/MR 24/99 |
| E | 1906 | 1908 | 8 strikes reported |
| Blank | -/SP 29/96 |  | One strike HB5 |

Indicia Errors and Indicia of Interest:

| Date | Description | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| W/SP 3/97 | Inverted 3 in day | RA-43 |
| SP 30/97 to OC 5/97 | Purple cancel | HB5 |
| E/JUL 2/03 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | RA-105 |
| E/JUN 15/06 | Borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | On a 1c Edward post card STK2-1225 |
| $\underline{\text { 80/71 NAJ/E }}$ | All indicia inverted, and borrowed indicia, 3-letter month | For E/JAN 17/08, on a 1c Edward <br> post card STK1-3756 |
| W/SP 14/08 | Inverted 4 in day | HB5 |


| Stamp Issues: | Denominations | Comments/Reference |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Small Queen | $1 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{c}, 3 \mathrm{c}, 8 \mathrm{c}$ |  |


| Jubilee | 1/2c, 1c, 2c, 3c | - 1/2c: on a cover dated EAST/MY 12/98 with 4X 1/2c + 1c Jubilees RL66688 <br> - 1c: covers dated EAST/SP 16/97, and EAST/JY 6/97 with 1c + 2c Jubilees RLNB1-1420 <br> - 3c: 36 OC, 2 C <br> - 3c covers: first with 3c Jubilee $+5 c$ SQ canceled with Hartney SC dated /JY 10/97 and with Souris \& Winnipeg No. 2 RPO backstamps dated EAST/JY 10/97 RA-127, and second with 3c + 5c Jubilees on cover dated EAST/OC 2/97 RLNB1-1421 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QV Leaf | 1/2c, 1c, 2c, 3c, $5 \mathrm{c}, 8 \mathrm{c}$ |  |
| QV Numeral | 1c,2cp,2cr,3c,8c,2/3c | 1c: pair dated EAST/AP 8/02 STK2-1225 |
| 1898 Map | Y | - 32 OC, 7 C <br> - Covers include 3 canceling strikes on obverse, 2 backstamp transit strikes, 1 unknown |
| Edward | 1c |  |
| Que Tercentenary | 1c,2c | A set of 1c (on postcard) \& 2c (on stamp) on E/AU 19/08 reported (Banfield BNAPEX 2018 exhibit) |
| Gov't Postal Card | 1c |  |
| Jubilee Post Card | Y | First report dated EAST/FE 5/98 RA-0159 |

EAST/JY 10/97


80/71 NAJ/E


